

PERIODIC DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL REPORTS

To:

- The State Securities Commission;;
- Hanoi Stock Exchange.

In compliance with Clause 3, Article 14 of Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020, issued by the Ministry of Finance guiding information disclosure on the stock market, Sonadezi Corporation discloses its financial reports to the State Securities Commission and the Hanoi Stock Exchange as follows:

1. Organization Name: Sonadezi Corporation

- Ticker symbol: SNZ

- Head Office Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Zone, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province

- Telephone: (0251) 8860561

Fax: (0251) 8860573

- Email: contact@sonadezi.com.vn

Website: sonadezi.com.vn

2. Content of Disclosure:

The financial reports for the first quarter of 2025, in accordance with Clause 3, Article 14 of Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC, include:

☐ Separate financial reports;

☒ Consolidated financial reports;

☐ Comprehensive financial reports.

- Circumstances requiring explanation:

+ The audit firm provides an opinion other than an unqualified opinion for the financial reports (for audited financial reports):

☐ Yes

☒ No

Explanation document in case of "Yes" selection:

☐ Yes

☐ No

+ Net profit in the Income statement of the reporting period has a difference of 5% or more before and after auditing, or changes from loss to profit, or vice versa (for audited financial reports):

☐ Yes

☒ No



Explanation document in case of “Yes” selection:

☐ Yes

☐ No

+ Net profit in the Income statement of the reporting period changes by 10% or more compared to the same reporting period of the previous year:

☒ Yes

☐ No

Explanation document in case of “Yes” selection:

☒ Yes

☐ No

+ Net profit of the reporting period is a loss, changing from profit in the same period last year to loss in this period, or vice versa:

☐ Yes

☒ No

Explanation document in case of “Yes” selection:

☐ Yes

☐ No

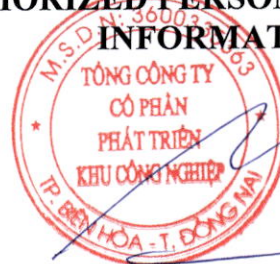
This information was disclosed on Sonadezi Corporation’s website on 28/4/2025 at the link: <http://sonadezi.com.vn/quan-he-co-dong/>

Respectfully.

Attachments:

- Consolidated financial reports for the first quarter of 2025.
- Explanation document No. 302/SNZ-KT dated April 28th, 2025.

**ON BEHALF OF THE GENERAL DIRECTOR
AUTHORIZED PERSON TO DISCLOSE
INFORMATION**



Pham Tran Hoa Hiep



DONG NAI PROVINCIAL
PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE
SONADEZI CORPORATION

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM
Independence – Freedom – Happiness

No: 302 /SNZ-KT

Dong Nai, April 28, 2025

Re: Explanation of the fluctuations in Profit
after corporate income tax in the Consolidated
Financial Statements for Quarter I/2025

To:

- The State Securities Commission;
- Hanoi Stock Exchange.

1. Organization name: Sonadezi Corporation

- Ticker Symbol: SNZ

- Address of head office: No.1, Road 1, Bien Hoa I Industrial Park, An Binh*
Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province

- Telephone: (0251) 8860561

Fax: (0251) 8860573

- Email: contact@sonadezi.com.vn

2. Content of the information disclosure:

Sonadezi Corporation explains the fluctuations in Profit after corporate income
tax for Quarter I/2025 as follows:

*** Consolidated Financial Statements:**

Expressed in: VND

No	Content	Quarter I/2025	Quarter I/2024	Amount increase (+)/decrease (-)	Percentage (%)
1	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	1,598,638,621	1,291,518,890	+ 307,119,731	Increased 23.78%
2	Cost of goods sold	901,507,392	732,872,267	+ 168,635,125	Increased 23.01%
3	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services	697,127,729	558,638,123	+ 138,489,606	Increased 24.79%
4	Financial income	24,398,153	23,887,525	+510,628	Increased 2.14%
5	Financial expense	20,850,698	26,708,886	-5,858,188	Decreased 21.93%
6	Share of the profit of associates	36,733,277	5,505,333	+ 31,227,944	Increased 567.23%
7	Selling expense	32,153,041	27,005,236	+5,147,805	Increased 19.06%
8	General and administrative expenses	113,578,326	99,346,931	+ 14,231,395	Increased 14.32%
9	Operating profit	591,677,094	434,969,929	+156,707,165	Increased 36.03%

No	Content	Quarter I/2025	Quarter I/2024	Amount increase (+)/decrease (-)	Percentage (%)
10	Net other income	2,315,221	3,614,904	-1,299,683	Decreased 35.95%
11	Total accounting profit before tax	593,992,315	438,584,832	+ 155,407,483	Increased 35.43%
12	Profit after corporate income tax	495,727,452	361,965,010	+ 133,762,442	Increased 36.95%

Reasons: In Quarter I/2025 profit after corporate income tax increase compared to Quarter I/2024 mainly due to the following reasons:

- Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services increased 23.78% compare to the same period last year, mainly from industrial park businesses and port services.

- Cost of goods sold increased 23.01%, resulting in a 24.79% increase in gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services compare to the same period last year.

- Share of the profit of associates increased by 567.23% compare to the same period last year.

This led to a 35.43% increase in total accounting profit before tax, resulting in a 36.95% increase in profit after corporate income tax compared to the same period last year.

Sonadezi Corporation provides an explanation to the State Securities Commission and shareholders for information.

Sincerely.

Recipients:

- As Above;
- Achieved: Office, Accounting, General Dept.

GENERAL DIRECTOR

TỔNG CÔNG TY
CÓ PHẦN
PHÁT TRIỂN
KHU CÔNG NGHIỆP
TP. BÌNH HÒA - T. ĐỒNG NAI

Tran Thanh Hai



**DONG NAI PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE
SONADEZI CORPORATION**

**CONSOLIDATED
FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS
QUARTERLY I/2025**

Dong Nai, April 2025

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 01 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 March 2025

Expressed in VND

ASSETS	Code	Notes	As at 31 Mar. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		6,971,154,219,189	6,953,038,408,724
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110	4.1	1,304,024,803,477	1,599,779,077,056
1. Cash	111		486,276,865,956	400,136,046,773
2. Cash equivalents	112		817,747,937,521	1,199,643,030,283
II. Current financial investments	120		2,299,663,444,638	2,088,660,471,233
1. Held to maturity investments	123	4.2	2,299,663,444,638	2,088,660,471,233
III. Current account receivables	130		966,785,776,057	864,109,251,117
1. Trade receivables	131	4.3	724,880,925,852	668,217,707,209
2. Advances to suppliers	132	4.4	125,470,943,360	88,939,461,752
3. Other current receivables	136	4.5	193,652,575,304	184,170,750,615
4. Provision for doubtful debts	137	4.6	(77,218,668,459)	(77,218,668,459)
IV. Inventories	140	4.7	2,270,597,634,533	2,213,026,768,354
1. Inventories	141		2,272,478,697,221	2,214,907,831,042
2. Provision for decline in value of inventories	149		(1,881,062,688)	(1,881,062,688)
V. Other current assets	150		130,082,560,484	187,462,840,964
1. Current prepayments	151	4.12	30,364,683,595	68,951,460,028
2. Value added tax deductible	152		85,167,199,508	113,983,465,863
3. Tax and other receivables from the state budget	153	4.15	14,550,677,381	4,527,915,073

(See the next page)

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 01 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 March 2025

Expressed in VND

ASSETS	Code	Notes	As at 31 Mar. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		14,352,346,804,160	14,151,161,724,246
I. Non-current account receivables	210		126,308,881,065	125,965,106,976
1. Non-current trade receivables	211		74,540,000	74,540,000
2. Non-current advances to suppliers	212		200,000,000	200,000,000
3. Other non-current receivables	216	4.5	132,584,959,465	132,241,185,376
4. Provision for doubtful non-current receivables	219	4.6	(6,550,618,400)	(6,550,618,400)
II. Fixed assets	220		4,391,724,764,178	4,454,199,509,626
1. Tangible fixed assets	221	4.8	4,038,268,063,867	4,098,097,016,472
Cost	222		9,769,126,512,981	9,711,536,082,716
Accumulated depreciation	223		(5,730,858,449,114)	(5,613,439,066,244)
2. Intangible fixed assets	227	4.9	353,456,700,311	356,102,493,154
Cost	228		516,938,838,162	516,853,838,162
Accumulated depreciation	229		(163,482,137,851)	(160,751,345,008)
III. Investment property	230	4.10	3,020,786,598,566	3,034,570,156,068
1. Cost	231		4,833,116,817,586	4,798,629,336,929
2. Accumulated depreciation	232		(1,812,330,219,020)	(1,764,059,180,861)
IV. Non-current assets in process	240		4,835,009,431,959	4,634,768,192,882
1. Construction in progress	242	4.11	4,835,009,431,959	4,634,768,192,882
V. Non-current financial investments	250	4.2	898,806,240,855	853,010,698,941
1. Investments in associates	252		732,898,910,760	697,103,368,846
2. Investment in other entities	253		219,948,164,350	219,948,164,350
3. Provision for non-current investments	254		(84,040,834,255)	(84,040,834,255)
4. Held to maturity investments	255		30,000,000,000	20,000,000,000
VI. Other non-current assets	260		1,079,710,887,537	1,048,648,059,753
1. Non-current prepayments	261	4.12	1,007,404,846,984	964,031,115,642
2. Deferred income tax assets	262	5.9	72,306,040,553	84,616,944,111
TOTAL ASSETS	270		21,323,501,023,349	21,104,200,132,970

(See the next page)

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 01 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)

As at 31 March 2025

Expressed in VND

RESOURCES	Code	Notes	As at 31 Mar. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
C. LIABILITIES	300		9,989,933,454,494	10,194,363,922,794
I. Current liabilities	310		3,542,981,385,887	3,877,260,752,630
1. Trade payables	311	4.13	653,318,081,969	589,157,407,351
2. Advances from customers	312	4.14	745,690,952,937	790,470,044,372
3. Taxes and amounts payable to the state budget	313	4.15	104,432,432,606	117,058,119,782
4. Payables to employees	314	4.16	82,060,897,328	197,818,377,111
5. Accrued expenses	315	4.17	153,834,192,395	138,875,351,229
6. Current unearned revenue	318	4.18	190,538,085,835	128,174,899,081
7. Other current payables	319	4.19	456,212,003,906	441,492,573,730
8. Current loans	320	4.20	924,221,538,127	1,214,726,166,923
9. Current provisions	321		25,848,298,136	20,848,298,136
10. Bonus and welfare fund	322	4.21	206,824,902,648	238,639,514,915
II. Non-current liabilities	330		6,446,952,068,607	6,317,103,170,164
1. Advances from customers	332		20,646,208,415	20,692,516,442
2. Accrued expenses	333	4.17	1,027,726,506,646	936,338,999,945
3. Non-current unearned revenue	336	4.18	2,416,766,977,939	2,309,003,113,307
4. Other non-current payables	337	4.19	260,110,472,930	250,475,468,529
5. Non-current loans	338	4.20	2,718,489,197,779	2,797,381,695,184
6. Non-current provisions	342		3,212,704,898	3,211,376,757

(See the next page)

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 01 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED)

As at 31 March 2025

Expressed in VND

RESOURCES	Code	Notes	As at 31 Mar. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
D. OWNER'S EQUITY	400		11,333,567,568,855	10,909,836,210,176
I. Equity	410	4.22	11,333,567,568,855	10,909,836,210,176
1. Owner's contributed capital	411		3,765,000,000,000	3,765,000,000,000
Ordinary shares carrying voting rights	411a		3,765,000,000,000	3,765,000,000,000
2. Share premiums	412		86,559,686,249	86,559,686,249
3. Other contributed capital	414		513,942,926,002	513,942,926,002
4. Treasury shares	415		(90,100,000)	(90,100,000)
5. Asset revaluation reserve	416		(592,863,242,704)	(592,863,242,704)
6. Investment and development fund	418		974,101,234,934	919,375,128,877
7. Other reserves	420		9,662,316,934	9,662,316,934
8. Retained earnings	421		2,198,886,400,739	1,989,800,972,829
Beginning accumulated retained earnings	421a		1,908,546,217,635	1,025,509,540,515
Retained earnings of the current year	421b		290,340,183,104	964,291,432,314
9. Non-controlling interest	429		4,378,368,346,701	4,218,448,521,989
TOTAL RESOURCES	440		21,323,501,023,349	21,104,200,132,970



Tran Thanh Hai
General Director

Le Thi Bich Loan
Chief Accountant

Nguyen Thi Chung
Preparer

Dong Nai, 28 April 2025

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 02 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the financial period from 01 January 2025 to 31 March 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Notes	Current period	Previous period
1. Revenue	1	5.1	1,598,638,621,240	1,291,518,889,688
2. Deductions	2		3,500,000	8,500,000
3. Net revenue	10		1,598,635,121,240	1,291,510,389,688
4. Cost of sales	11	5.2	901,507,392,379	732,872,266,625
5. Gross profit	20		697,127,728,861	558,638,123,063
6. Finance income	21	5.3	24,398,153,207	23,887,525,375
7. Finance expense	22	5.4	20,850,698,434	26,708,885,846
<i>Of which, interest expense</i>	23		19,465,922,148	26,931,215,740
8. Share of the profit(loss) of associates	24		36,733,277,493	5,505,333,429
9. Selling expense	25	5.5	32,153,041,254	27,005,236,095
10. General and administrative expense	26	5.6	113,578,325,751	99,346,931,117
11. Operating profit	30		591,677,094,122	434,969,928,809
12. Other income	31		6,394,295,332	6,816,258,594
13. Other expense	32		4,079,074,526	3,201,354,997
14. Net other income	40		2,315,220,806	3,614,903,597
15. Accounting profit before tax	50		593,992,314,928	438,584,832,406
16. Current corporate income tax expense	51	5.8	85,953,959,157	94,493,350,609
17. Deferred corporate income tax expense	52	5.9	12,310,903,558	(17,873,527,783)
18. Net profit after tax	60		495,727,452,213	361,965,009,580
19. Owners of the parent company	61		290,340,183,104	220,775,327,213
20. Non-controlling interests	62		205,387,269,109	141,189,682,367
21. Basic earnings per share	70	4.22.3	723	523
22. Diluted earnings per share	71	4.22.3	723	523



Tran Thanh Hai
General Director

Le Thi Bích Loan
Chief Accountant

Nguyen Thi Chung
Preparer

Dong Nai, 28 April 2025

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 03 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect method)

For the financial period from 01 January 2025 to 31 March 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Notes	Current period	Previous period
I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
1. Net profit before taxes	01		593,992,314,928	438,584,832,406
2. Adjustment for:				
Depreciation and amortisation	02		270,954,226,800	182,231,186,057
Provisions	03		5,001,328,141	7,481,651,430
Foreign exchange gains/losses from revaluation of foreign currency monetary items	04		(22,367)	(136,686)
Gains/losses from investment	05		(60,241,831,185)	(29,094,467,761)
Interest expense	06	5.4	19,465,922,148	26,931,215,740
3. Operating profit /(loss) before adjustments to working capital	08		829,171,938,465	626,134,281,186
Increase or decrease in accounts receivable	09		(17,731,857,226)	(5,463,974,536)
Increase or decrease in inventories	10		(25,804,585,460)	(97,568,875,111)
Increase or decrease in accounts payable (excluding interest expense and CIT payable)	11		33,115,759,943	(43,481,118,542)
Increase or decrease prepaid expenses	12		(4,786,954,909)	304,585,425,467
Interest paid	14		(25,144,370,167)	(34,109,456,901)
Corporate income tax paid	15	4.15	(127,286,058,460)	(90,552,210,821)
Other cash inflows from operating activities	16		272,615,000	203,220,000
Other cash outflows from operating activities	17		(67,422,566,711)	(64,154,183,252)
Net cash from operating activities	20		594,383,920,475	595,593,107,490
II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
1. Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other non-current assets	21		(293,111,042,593)	(260,503,722,949)
2. Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other non-current assets	22		(521,686,827,273)	-
3. Loans to other entities and payments for purchase of debt instruments of other entities	23		156,875,406,059	(615,521,620,536)
4. Repayments from borrowers and proceeds from sales of debts instruments of other entities	24		144,000,000,000	631,300,000,000
5. Interest and dividends received	27		26,103,934,851	26,339,049,886
Net cash from investing activities	30		(487,818,528,956)	(218,386,293,599)

(See the next page)

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 03 - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect method)

For the financial period from 01 January 2025 to 31 March 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Notes	Current period	Previous period
III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
1. Proceeds from issuing stocks and capital contribution from owners	31		-	476,331,520,000
2. Proceeds from borrowings	33	6.1	167,971,629,962	937,571,072,422
3. Repayment of borrowings	34	6.2	(538,679,259,927)	(760,199,855,730)
4. Dividends paid	36		(32,332,057,500)	(1,298,098,630)
Net cash from financing activities	40		(403,039,687,465)	652,404,638,062
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH (50 = 20+30+40)	50		(296,474,295,946)	1,029,611,451,953
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	60		1,600,499,077,056	1,150,835,471,673
Impact of exchange rate fluctuation	61		22,367	136,686
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD (70 = 50+60+61)	70	4.1	1,304,024,803,477	2,180,447,060,312



Trần Thanh Hai
General Director

Le Thi Bich Loan
Chief Accountant

Nguyen Thi Chung
Preparer

Dong Nai, 28 April 2025

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

Form B 09 - DN/HN

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

1.1. Structure of ownership

Sonadezi Corporation (hereinafter referred to as "the Corporation") has been incorporated in accordance with the Business Registration Certificate No. 3600335363 dated 01 July 2010 granted by Dong Nai Province's Department of Planning and Investment and other amended certificates thereafter with the latest one dated 06 May 2021 to change the Corporation's legal representative.

Forerunner of the Corporation is Development of Bien Hoa Industrial Park Company - a state owned enterprise was established under Decision No. 1713/QD-UBT dated 15 December 1990 and registered under Decision No. 2271/QD-UBT dated 17 December 1992 granted by Dong Nai People's Committee. On 29 June 2005, the Corporation has been incorporated under the model of parent company, subsidiaries under Decision No. 2335/QD-UBT granted by Dong Nai People's Committee.

On 13 November 2017, the Hanoi Stock Exchange issued Decision No. 925/QD-SGDHN approving registration of trading of the Corporation's shares with the security code is SNZ.

The charter capital as stipulated in the Business Registration Certificate is VND 3,765,000,000,000, as follows:

	As at 31 Mar. 2025	
	Amount (VND)	Percent (%)
State	3,747,567,000,000	99.54
Other shareholders	17,433,000,000	0.46
Total	3,765,000,000,000	100.00

The Corporation's registered head office is at No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam.

The Corporation has subsidiaries as represented in Note 1.5 below (together with the Corporation hereinafter referred to as "the Group").

The number of employees as at 31 March 2025 was 55 (31 December 2024: 55).

1.2. Operating industry and principal activities

The Corporation is principally engaged in:

- Investing in industrial urban development, industrial park, residential areas;
- Providing tourist service;
- Providing environmental management services;
- Making financial investments in other enterprises;
- Leasing houses;
- Trading and leasing warehouses, yards and plants;
- Constructing houses of all types;
- Trading real estates and land use rights of owners, users and lessees.

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**1.3. Normal operating cycle**

The Corporation and subsidiaries operate in rendering services and trading, the normal business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months.

For the other subsidiaries, the normal operating cycle is the time between the acquisition of assets for processing and their realisation in cash or cash equivalents.

1.4. The Group's structure

Up to 31 March 2025, the Group had been organised into a multilevel ownership structure which comprised the parent company, 05 direct subsidiaries and 06 indirect subsidiaries - Refer to Note 1.5.

The Corporation's dependent unit as at 31 March 2025 was as follows:

Name	Operating industry	Address
Sonadezi Corporation's branch	Trading real estates and land use rights of owners, users and lessees	Chau Duc Industrial Park, Suoi Nghe Commune, Chau Duc Town, Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province, Vietnam

(See the next page)

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**1.5. Consolidated subsidiaries*****Direct subsidiaries:***

No.	Name	Operating industry	Address	Voting rights	Percent capital	Percent interest
1.	Dong Nai Water Joint Stock Company	Water exploitation and treatment for urban and industrial activities, clean water distribution	No. 48 Cach Mang Thang Tam, Quyet Thang Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	63.99%	63.99%	63.99%
2.	Sonadezi Environmental Joint Stock Company	Collecting non-hazardous waste	No. 12 Huynh Van Nghe, Buu Long Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	64.04%	64.04%	64.04%
3.	Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company	Trading seaport services	1B-3D Binh Duong Town, Long Binh Tan Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	51.00%	51.00%	51.00%
4.	No. 2 Industrial Urban Development Joint Stock Company	Investment in construction, trading real estate, leasing industrial park	H22 Vo Thi Sau, Thong Nhat Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	57.95%	57.86%	57.95%
5.	Sonadezi Long Thanh Shareholding Company	Investment in construction, trading infrastructure of industrial park	Road 5, Long Thanh Industrial Park, Tam An Commune, Long Thanh District, Dong Nai Province	56.16%	52.75%	56.16%

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**1.5. Consolidated subsidiaries (continued)*****Indirect subsidiaries:***

No.	Name	Operating industry	Address	Voting rights	Percent capital	Percent interest
1.	Sonadezi Long Binh Shareholding Company	Trading real estates and land use rights of owners, users and lessees	No. 1, Road 3A, Bien Hoa 2 Industrial Park, Long Binh Tan Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	60.51%	46.22%	53.26%
2.	Sonadezi Services Joint Stock Company	Collecting non-hazardous waste	No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	47.00%	20.00%	35.38%
3.	Sonadezi Chau Duc Joint Stock Company	Investment in construction and trading infrastructure of industrial parks, trading real estate	No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	57.72%	46.84%	52.58%
4.	Sonadezi An Binh Joint Stock Company	Construction	No. 113-116 Lot C2, Road 9, An Binh Residential Area, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	60.44%	37.95%	49.81%
5.	Sonadezi Binh Thuan Shareholding Company	Trading real estates and land use rights of owners, users and lessees	443 Quarter 1, Tan Minh Town, Ham Tan District, Binh Thuan Province	91.10%	42.00%	67.53%
6.	Dong Nai Material and Building Investment Joint Stock Company	Industrial production and services	No. 138 Quarter 1, Nguyen Ai Quoc street, Trang Dai Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	35.99%	35.99%	35.99%

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**1.6. Associates presented in the consolidated financial statements under the equity method*****Direct associates:***

No.	Name	Operating industry	Address	Voting rights	Percent capital	Percent interest
1.	Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	Civil construction	No. 9 Huynh Van Nghe, Buu Long Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	40.00%	40.00%	40.00%
2.	Dong Nai Paint Joint Stock Company	Producing and trading in paint products, wall plaster powder	Road 7, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	30.01%	30.01%	30.01%
3.	Sonadezi College of Technology and Management	College, university and post-graduate training	No. 1, Road 6A, Bien Hoa 2 Industrial Park, Long Binh Tan Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	40.00%	40.00%	40.00%
4.	Highway 91 Can Tho - An Giang Investment Joint Stock Company	Construction and investment of transport works (BOT)	No 315 Vo Nguyen Giap, Phuoc Tan Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	39.72%	39.72%	39.72%
5.	Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	Trading houses and infrastructure, construction	No. 121 Phan Chu Trinh, Quang Vinh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	36.00%	36.00%	36.00%
6.	Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	Trading real estates and land use rights of owners, users and lessees	No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	46.45%	46.45%	46.45%

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**1.6. Associates presented in the consolidated financial statements under the equity method (continued)*****Indirect associates:***

No.	Name	Operating industry	Address	Voting rights	Percent capital	Percent interest
1.	Dong Nai Port Service Joint Stock Company	Sea and coastal freight water transport	1B-D3 Binh Duong Town, Long Binh Tan Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	45.00%	45.00%	22.95%
2.	Dong Nai Water Supply Construction and Services Joint Stock Company	Construction of civil engineering works	No. 52 Cach Mang Thang Tam, Quyet Thang Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	36.00%	36.00%	23.04%
3.	Long Thanh Port Joint Stock Company	Providing support services related to transport	Go Dau A port, Phuoc Thai Commune, Long Thanh District, Dong Nai Province	30.00%	30.00%	15.30%
4.	BOT 319 Cuong Thuan CTI Corporation	Construction of railways and road projects	No 315 Vo Nguyen Giap, Phuoc Tan Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province	30.00%	30.00%	19.58%

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1. Accounting standards, accounting system

The accompanying consolidated financial statements, expressed in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

2.2. Financial year

The Group's financial year is from 01 January to 31 December.

2.3. Reporting and functional currency

The Group maintains its accounting records in VND.

2.4. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements are the financial statements of a Group in which the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows of the parent and subsidiaries are presented as those of a single economic entity regardless of the legal structure of the entities. The financial statements of the subsidiaries have been prepared for the same financial year using uniform accounting policies to those used by the parent company. Adjustments were made for any different accounting policies to ensure consistency between the subsidiaries and the parent company.

A subsidiary is fully consolidated from the acquisition date on which the Group obtains control over the subsidiary until the date on which the parent ceases to control the subsidiary, unless control is intended to be temporary because the subsidiary is acquired and held exclusively with the intention of selling or disposing of it within twelve months.

Non-controlling interest recognition

Non-controlling interests in the net assets and net results of consolidated subsidiaries are shown separately in the consolidated statement of financial position and in the consolidated income statement.

The loss of a subsidiary is attributed to the non-controlling interests in proportion to their relative interests in the subsidiary even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Profit or loss recognition in changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries

Changes in the Group's ownership interest in a subsidiary that do not result in the Group losing control are accounted for as equity transactions. The carrying amounts of the Group's and the non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect the changes in their relative interests in the subsidiary. Any difference between the amount by which the non-controlling interests are adjusted and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is recognised directly in equity in the consolidated statement of financial position.

Upon loss of control of a subsidiary, the Group's profit or loss is calculated as the difference between the fair value of the consideration received and the respective carrying amount of the net asset of the subsidiary plus the remaining balance of goodwill at the date when control is lost.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Intra-group transactions elimination

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses - including unrealised intra-group profits or losses - are eliminated in full on consolidation. Unrealised losses resulting from intra-group transactions that are deducted in arriving at the carrying amount of assets are also eliminated unless the cost cannot be recovered.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1. Foreign currencies

- The exchange rates announced by banks of companies in the Group are applied in accounting;
- The exchange rate applicable to asset recognition and re-evaluation is the foreign currency-buying rate;
- The exchange rate applicable to liability recognition and re-evaluation is the foreign currency-selling rate.

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded, on initial recognition, in the reporting currency, by applying to the foreign currency amount the spot exchange rate between the reporting currency and the foreign currency at the date of the transaction. The exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which they arise. At the end of the reporting year, monetary items excluding advances to suppliers, prepaid expenses, and unearned revenues, which are denominated in foreign currency, are reported using the closing rate and resultant exchange differences resulting from the reporting after offset are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which they arise.

3.2. Use of estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that impact the carrying value of certain assets and liabilities, contingent assets and liabilities reported in the notes at 31 March 2025 as well as revenues and expenses in the consolidated financial statements for the financial period from 01 January 2025 to 31 March 2025. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of all relevant information available at the date when the consolidated financial statements are prepared, this does not prevent actual figures differing from estimates.

3.3. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand, cash at bank and current investments for a period not exceeding 3 months or highly liquid investments which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Cash equivalents are defined the same as those under Accounting Standard No. 24 - Statement of cash flows.

3.4. Financial investments

Held to maturity investments

Held to maturity investments comprise term deposits.

Equity investments in other entities

Investments in associates

Investments are classified as investments in associates when the Group directly or indirectly holds from 20% to under 50% of the voting shares of the investee without any other agreement.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Investments in associates are accounted for under the equity method. Under the equity method, on initial recognition the investment in an associate is recognised at cost. In case of investments of non-monetary assets, the cost of investments is recognised at the fair values of the assets as incurred. The carrying amount is increased or decreased to recognise the Group's share of profit or loss of the associate after the date of acquisition.

Distributions received from associates reduce the carrying amount of the investment.

Other investments

Investments classified as other investments are investments other than investments in subsidiaries, investments in associates or investments on joint ventures.

Other investments are accounted for under the cost method which comprise purchase prices plus (+) acquisition related costs (if any). In case of investments of non-monetary assets, the cost of investments is recognised at the fair values of the assets as incurred.

Recognition principles of provisions for other financial investment impairment loss

For investments in securities

As of the date of the consolidated financial statements, with regard to the investments in securities that are listed or registered for trading in the domestic stock markets and freely traded in the market, if the market price of the securities is below their carrying amounts, a provision for a securities investment impairment loss is recognised at no more than the carrying amount to reflect the loss due to the impairment to ensure that the value of the investments is no more than the market price.

For equity investments in other entities

Provisions for impairment losses on equity investments in other entities are determined using fair values if the fair values can measure reliably. If the fair values cannot be measure reliably at the reporting date, provisions are measured on the basis of the investee's losses.

3.5. Account receivables

Recognition method

Account receivables are stated at the carrying amounts of trade receivables and other receivables less provisions for doubtful debts.

Provisions for doubtful debts

As of the date of the consolidated financial statements, provisions for doubtful debts are recognised for past-due accounts receivable and for accounts receivable where circumstances indicate that they might be uncollectible or for uncollectible debts due to liquidation, bankruptcy, or similar difficulties.

The difference between the required balance and the existing balance of provision for doubtful debts is recorded as a general and administrative expense in the consolidated income statement.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

3.6. Inventories

Inventory measurement

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Real estate industrial parks and urban areas were built for sale in the ordinary course, not for rent or for capital appreciation, are measured as inventory at the lower of cost bringing each product to its present location and condition and net realisable value.

The cost of real estate for sale include the cost of compensation and ground clearance, the cost of road construction and drainage systems, the cost of planting trees and other infrastructure, the cost of construction pay for contractors, design consulting fees and other related expenses.

The costs of inventories shall comprise all costs of purchase, costs of conversion, and other costs incurred in bringing inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour, and attributable manufacturing overheads.

The costs of purchase comprise the purchase price, non-reimbursable taxes and duties, and transport, handling, and other costs directly attributable to the purchase. Trade discounts and sales rebates on substandard and obsolete goods purchased are deducted from the costs of purchase.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

Method of accounting for inventories

Inventories are measured using the weighted average method and are recorded under the perpetual inventory method.

Provisions for decline in value of inventories

As of the date of the consolidated financial statements, provisions are recognised for obsolete, slow-moving, defective inventory, and for inventory stated at cost higher than net realisable value.

The difference between the required balance and the existing balance of the provision for a decline in value of inventories is included in cost of sales in the consolidated income statement.

3.7. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation.

Tangible fixed asset recognition

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at their cost. The cost of purchased tangible fixed assets comprises the purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their present location and working condition for their intended use.

The costs of tangible fixed assets constructed by contractors are the finalised costs of the construction, other directly related expenses and the registration fee (if any).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)***Depreciation***

The costs of fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line method over their estimated useful lives.

The estimated useful lives are as follows:

▪ Buildings, structures	03 - 50 years
▪ Machinery and equipment	03 - 20 years
▪ Motor vehicles	05 - 30 years
▪ Management equipment	03 - 12 years
▪ Others	02 - 40 years

3.8. Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated amortisation.

Intangible fixed asset recognition

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises the total amount of expense incurred by the Group to acquire an asset at the time the asset is put into operation for its intended use.

Accounting principles for intangible fixed assets***Land use rights***

Land use rights are stated at their costs less accumulated amortisation, include:

No.	Address	Amortisation time
1.	The land use right at Xuan Hoa Stone Mine	11 years
2.	The land use right at Dong Nai Water Joint Stock Company	20 - 49 years
3.	The land use right at Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company	15 years
4.	The land use right 918m2 and 144m2 addition at H22 Vo Thi Sau Street, Thong Nhat Ward, Bien Hoa City	06 - 22 years
5.	The land use right at Bien Hoa 2 Industrial Park, Go Dau Industrial Park and Xuan Loc Industrial Park	36.5 - 47.5 years

Computer software

Computer software is not an indispensable component of hardware and is recognised as an intangible asset and depreciated over its useful life (02 - 10 years).

3.9. Leases***Lease classification***

Leases are classified as finance leases when the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Operating leases

Lease payments under an operating lease are recognised as an expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**3.10. Leases*****Operating leases***

Assets subject to operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position according to the Group's asset classification pattern.

Initial direct costs to generate income from operating leases are recognised as expenses in the year as incurred or amortised over the lease term. Lease income from operating leases is recognised in the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term regardless of payment methods.

In case, where the rental period is more than 90% of the useful life of the assets, the Corporation could record as income once for the entire rental amount received in advance if the following conditions are met simultaneously:

- The lessee is not entitled to cancel the lease contract and the lessor has no obligation to repay the amount received in advance in all cases and in all forms;
- The amount received in advance from the lease is not less than 90% of the total lease amount expected to get under the contract during the lease term and the lessee must pay the entire amount of lease within 12 months from the beginning of the lease;
- Almost all the risks and benefits associated with ownership of the leased asset are transferred to the lessee;
- The lessor must estimate relatively the full cost of the lease.

Depreciation of assets subject to operating leases is consistent with the depreciation policy of the lessor for similar assets.

3.11. Investment property

Investment properties are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated but subject to impairment review.

Investment property recognition

An investment property is measured initially at its cost. The cost of an investment property is the amount of cash or cash equivalents paid or the fair value of other considerations given to acquire an asset at the time of its acquisition or construction. The costs include initial transaction charges.

Investment property depreciation

The cost of an investment property is depreciated on a straight-line method. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated but an impairment test is required.

The estimated useful lives of investment properties are as follows:

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| ▪ Compensation and clearance expense, land use right | 06 - 48 years |
| ▪ Infrastructure | 05 - 41 years |
| ▪ Buildings | 03 - 45 years |
| ▪ Motor vehicles | 06 - 30 years |
| ▪ Others | 04 - 25 years |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

3.12. Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost. Cost includes necessary fees to acquire assets including related construction fees, equipment, other fees and interest expense in accordance with the Group's accounting policy.

These expenses will be temporarily converted to a fixed asset cost (if no finalisation is approved) when the assets are put into use.

Under the state regulation on investment and construction management, subject to management decentralisation, construction finalisation value should be approved by competent agencies. The final construction finalisation value could be changed subject to the finalisation approved by competent agencies.

3.13. Business cooperation contract (BCC)

Capital contribution recognition in jointly controlled operations

Assets contributed to, or acquired for the purpose of, jointly controlled operations are recognised as other receivables by the contributing venturer, or as other payables by the acquiring venturer.

Sharing of revenues, expenses, products

Based on business results of BCC, the business cooperation parties will decide to share the business results according to the percent capital contributed.

3.14. Prepayments

Prepayments are classified as current and non-current based on their original term. Prepayments mainly comprise costs of tools and supplies, land rental prepayment, compensation costs for site clearance, etc., which are amortised over the period for which they are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3.15. Liabilities

Liabilities are classified into trade payables and other payables based on the following rules: Trade payables represent those arising from purchase and sale related transactions of goods, services or assets and the seller is independent of the buyer; the remaining payables are classified as other payables.

Liabilities are also classified according to the maturity date, the remaining term from the date of the consolidated financial statements, original currency, and each creditor.

Liabilities are recognised at no less than the payment obligation.

3.16. Borrowing costs

Capitalisation of borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are capitalised as part of the cost of those assets until the assets are put into use or sale.

Investment income earned on temporary investment of borrowings is deducted from the cost of the respective assets.

All other borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

3.17. Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses represent expenses that will be paid in the future for goods or services received but not yet paid due to lack of invoices or accounting documents. These expenses are recognised as operating expenses of the reporting year such as accruals of infrastructure expenses on activities of trading houses, transferring land use right; accruals of infrastructure expenses on activities of trading infrastructures and transferring industrial premises use rights and other expenses.

The accruals of infrastructure expenses on activities of trading houses, transferring land use right are recognised on the land areas provided to customers but not yet completed in the investment phase, which are estimated according to the regulations of the government regarding the cost estimates in the construction industry.

The accruals of infrastructure expenses on activities of trading infrastructures and transferring industrial premises use rights are recognised based on the annual realized revenue ratio and estimated total investment costs.

3.18. Unearned revenues

Unearned revenues include advance payments for one or more accounting periods for land leasing and fee use of infrastructure premises.

Unearned revenues are periodically determined and transferred into revenues according to the lease term.

3.19. Owners' equity

The owners' contributed capital

The owners' contributed capital is recognised when contributed.

Share premiums

Share premiums are recognised as the difference between the issue price and the par value of shares, and the difference between the re-purchase price and the re-issue price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares

Treasury shares are recognised at purchased cost and presented in the consolidated statement of financial position as a deduction from equity.

Dividends

Dividends are recognised as a liability at the date of declaring dividends.

Reserves

Reserves are created at certain percentages of profit after tax as prescribed in the charter.

Retained earnings

Net profit after income tax can be distributed to shareholders after the distribution is approved by the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders and reserves are created in accordance with the Corporation's Charter and legal regulations in Vietnam.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**3.20. Assets revaluation**

For the purpose of valuation of the equitized enterprises, the Group assessed the value of its investments in subsidiaries and associates in accordance with valuation reports and profile of equitization settlement have been approved by competent authorities, the Group has recognized the increase in the cost of these investments in the consolidated balance sheet in amount of VND 592,863,242,704 (in which adjusted the revaluation of investments in subsidiaries is VND 566,015,727,591 and adjust the revaluation of investments in associates is VND 26,847,515,113), while the equity of these investees of the Group has not been revalued - Refer to Note 4.22.1.

For the purpose of the preparation of the consolidated financial statements, the difference between the revalued investments in subsidiaries and associates and the equity value of the investee companies is recognized as a deduction in the "Asset revaluation reverse" in the consolidated statement of financial position.

3.21. Revenue and other income***Revenue from selling goods***

Revenue from selling goods is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. In most cases, revenue is recognised when transferring the risks and rewards of ownership to the buyer.

Revenue involving the rendering of services

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of this transaction can be estimated reliably. When a transaction involving the rendering of services is attributable to several periods, each period's revenue is recognised by reference to the stage of completion at the end of the reporting period.

Revenue from transferring real estate

Revenue from the transferring real estate is recognised when all five (05) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Group has transferred risks and benefits associated with ownership of the real estate to the buyers;
- The Group no longer holds the right to manage the real estate as real estate's owners or the right to control the real estate;
- The turnover is determined reliably;
- The Group has received or will receive economic benefits from the sales of the real estate;
- Costs related to sales of the real estate may be determined.

Revenue from leasing land and infrastructure business

Revenue from leasing land and infrastructure business is recognized for each lease contract.

Revenue from operating lease

Revenue from operating lease is presented in Note 3.10.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Revenue from clean water supply

Revenue from the clean water supply is recorded in each period (each month) based on the volume of water (m3) consumed by customers (water meter index at the end of the year minus water meter index at the beginning of the period) multiplied by the progressive water unit price for residential households. For the remaining customers, the fixed unit price announced by the Group is applied periodically.

Revenue from construction contracts

Revenue from construction contracts is recognised in accordance with the accounting policy on construction contracts as Note 3.22 below.

Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an accrual basis by reference to the principal outstanding and at the interest rate applicable.

Income from investments in associates

Income from investments in associates is recognised in the consolidated income statement corresponding to the per cent interest of the Group in the associates.

3.22. Construction contracts

Where the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract activity at the date of the consolidated statement of financial position as measured by the proportion that contract costs incurred for work performed to date bear to the estimated total contract costs - except where this would not be representative of the stage of completion. Variations in contract work, claims and incentive payments are included to the extent that they have been agreed with the customer.

Where the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably:

- Revenue is only recognised to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is probable will be recoverable;
- Contract costs are only recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred.

3.23. Cost of sales

Cost of sales and services provided represents total costs of finished products, goods, services, investment properties or manufacturing costs of construction products (for construction entities) which are sold and rendered in the year in accordance with the matching principle. Abnormal amounts of production costs of inventories are recognised immediately in cost of sales.

3.24. Financial expense

Financial expenses represent all expenses incurred in the reporting year which mainly include borrowing costs, losses relating to financial investment activity and losses exchange rates.

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**3.25. Selling expense and general and administrative expense**

Selling expenses represent expenses incurred during the process of selling products, goods and rendering services, which include employee expense, material and package expense, and other expense.

General and administrative expenses represent common expenses, which include payroll costs for office employees; material and package expense; stationery expense; depreciation expense; taxes, fees and charges; provision expense for doubtful debts; services expense and other expense.

3.26. Taxation***Corporate income tax******Current corporate income tax expense***

Current corporate income tax expense is determined on the basis of taxable income and the rate of corporate income tax (CIT) of the current year.

Deferred corporate income tax expense

Deferred corporate income tax expense is determined on the basis of the deductible temporary differences, taxable temporary differences and the estimated CIT rate that will be applied for the years that assets and liabilities will be recovered. The tax rates used will be the tax rates (and tax laws) that are in effect at the financial year end.

Value added tax

The goods sold and services rendered by the Group are subject to value added tax at the following rates:

▪ Lighting system services, parks, night market management, burial, cremation and installation services from community funds	Not taxable
▪ Land lease, infrastructure fee, waste treatment, clean water supply for export processing enterprises; services provided to foreign ships; service of vacuuming toilets, medical waste	0%
▪ Supply fresh water	5%
▪ Other activities	10%

In accordance with Decree No. 180/2024/ND-CP dated 31 December 2024 by the Government detailing the implementation of the Resolution No. 174/2024/QH15 passed by the Standing Committee of the National Assembly dated 30 November 2024, the Group is entitled to a VAT rate of 8% applicable to certain goods and services from 01 January 2025 to 31 March 2025.

Other taxes

Other taxes are applicable in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

The tax reports of the companies in the Group will be inspected by the Tax Department. Application of the laws and regulations on tax to different transactions can be interpreted by many ways; therefore, the tax amounts presented in the consolidated financial statements can be amended in accordance with the Tax Department's final assessment for the companies.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

3.27. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (after adjusted for bonus and welfare funds), by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, excluding ordinary shares bought back by the Group and held as treasury shares.

3.28. Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (after adjusted for bonus and welfare funds), by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year and total ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion, excluding ordinary shares bought back by the Group and held as treasury shares.

3.29. Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in producing or providing related products or services (business segment), or in producing or providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments.

3.30. Related parties

Related parties are individuals or entities that have the ability, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, to control the Group or are controlled by, or are subject to common control with the Group. Associates, individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, including management and officers of the Group and close family members or associates of such individuals are also considered to be related parties.

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS SHOWN IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION****4.1. Cash and cash equivalents**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Cash in hand	2,672,570,048	2,247,485,799
Cash at banks	483,604,004,383	397,888,560,974
Cash in transit	291,525	-
Cash equivalents (*)	817,747,937,521	1,199,643,030,283
Total	<u>1,304,024,803,477</u>	<u>1,599,779,077,056</u>

(*) Representing term deposits at banks with an original term less than 03 months as at 31 March 2025.

4.2. Financial investments

Held to maturity investments are analysed as follows:

	As at 31 Mar. 2025		Expressed in VND thousand As at 01 Jan. 2025	
	Cost	Carrying amount	Cost	Carrying amount
Term deposits with an original term less than 12 months	2,299,663,445	2,299,663,445	2,088,660,471	2,088,660,471

A part of term deposits of subsidiaries were mortgaged as loan security - Refer to Notes 4.20.

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.2. Financial investments (continued)**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025			As at 01 Jan. 2025		
		VND			VND	
	Percent interest	Capital contribution under cost method	Capital contribution under equity method	Percent interest	Capital contribution under cost method	Capital contribution under equity method
Investments in associates:						
Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	46.45%	255,000,000,000	447,531,777,889	46.45%	255,000,000,000	421,599,165,247
Highway 91 Can Tho - An Giang Investment Joint Stock Company	39.72%	112,000,000,000	74,656,594,464	39.72%	112,000,000,000	75,056,094,856
BOT 319 Cuong Thuan CTI Joint Stock Company	19.58%	60,750,000,000	50,542,351,206	19.58%	60,750,000,000	48,043,438,678
Sonadezi College of Technology and Management	40.00%	33,436,575,595	40,763,035,083	40.00%	33,436,575,595	38,263,398,655
Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	36.00%	21,578,551,008	48,237,609,436	36.00%	21,578,551,008	42,871,751,240
Dong Nai Port Service Joint Stock Company	22.95%	13,500,000,000	14,959,528,123	22.95%	13,500,000,000	14,959,528,123
Dong Nai Paint Joint Stock Company	30.01%	10,295,294,400	20,332,215,965	30.01%	10,295,294,400	20,084,135,661
Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	40.00%	9,432,951,811	9,952,590,557	40.00%	9,432,951,811	10,302,648,349
Dong Nai Water Supply Construction and Services Joint Stock Company	23.04%	7,800,368,003	19,672,049,566	23.04%	7,800,368,003	19,672,049,566
Long Thanh Port Joint Stock Company	15.30%	1,665,000,000	6,251,158,471	15.30%	1,665,000,000	6,251,158,471
Total		525,458,740,817	732,898,910,760		525,458,740,817	697,103,368,846

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.2. Financial investments (continued)**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025			As at 01 Jan. 2025		
	VND			VND		
	Carrying amount	Fair value	Provision	Carrying amount	Fair value	Provision
Investments in other entities:						
Dong Nai Bridge Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company (BOT Dong Nai Bridge)	72,516,189,000	(*)	(64,821,823,804)	72,516,189,000	(*)	(64,821,823,804)
Gia Tan Water Joint Stock Company	50,000,000,000	(*)	(19,036,243,451)	50,000,000,000	(*)	(19,036,243,451)
Amata City Bien Hoa Joint Stock Company	47,180,395,294	(*)	-	47,180,395,294	(*)	-
Chau Duc Water Supply Shareholding Company	19,800,000,000	(*)	-	19,800,000,000	(*)	-
Nhon Trach 2 Reinforced Concrete Corporation	11,250,000,000	(*)	-	11,250,000,000	(*)	-
Thao Dien Real Estates Corporation	10,000,000,000	(*)	-	10,000,000,000	(*)	-
Dong Nai - No. 1 Civil and Industrial Construction Joint Stock Company	7,489,690,056	(*)	-	7,489,690,056	(*)	-
Dong Nai Transportation Construction Joint Stock Company	1,711,890,000	1,400,938,000	(182,767,000)	1,711,890,000	1,529,123,000	(182,767,000)
Total	219,948,164,350		(84,040,834,255)	219,948,164,350		(84,040,834,255)

(*) At the reporting date, the Group has not determined fair values of the investments in other entities (except for Dong Nai Transportation Construction Joint Stock Company) for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements because information about their market prices is not available and there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of these investments may differ from their carrying amounts.

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.3. Current trade receivables**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Trade receivables from related parties - Refer to Note 8	3,788,814,350	5,086,795,408
Trade receivables:		
Trade receivables related to port services activity	183,562,494,082	144,090,911,934
Bien Hoa City Public Service Management Board	60,338,003,273	58,064,451,852
Other customers (*)	477,191,614,147	460,975,548,015
Total	<u>724,880,925,852</u>	<u>668,217,707,209</u>

(*) As at 31 March 2025, any component of receivables from other customers was less than 10% total current trade receivables.

4.4. Current advances to suppliers

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Advances to related parties - Refer to Note 8	6,166,515,157	-
Advances to suppliers:		
Vinh Cuu District Land Fund Development Center	29,951,676,194	24,912,723,694
Other suppliers (*)	89,352,752,009	64,026,738,058
Total	<u>125,470,943,360</u>	<u>88,939,461,752</u>

(*) As at 31 March 2025, any component of advances to other suppliers was less than 10% total current advances to suppliers.

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.5. Other receivables**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND Value	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND Value
Current:		
Other receivables from related parties - Refer to Note 8	3,575,757,840	3,575,757,840
Compensation for approval for compensation and support of Long Phuoc 1 Industrial Cluster in Long Phuoc Commune, Long Thanh District, Dong Nai Province	33,051,409,000	33,264,795,796
Advance compensation for Tan Duc Industrial Park Project	22,380,583,749	18,580,531,288
Interest receivables	25,676,998,521	30,585,490,429
Deposits	207,128,609	433,227,931
Other receivables	108,760,697,585	97,730,947,331
Total	<u>193,652,575,304</u>	<u>184,170,750,615</u>
Non-current:		
Capital contribution on BCC with ICD Tan Cang - Long Binh Company (*)	89,623,016,855	89,623,016,855
Deposits	35,091,400,716	34,747,626,627
Deposits - Refer to Note 8	1,393,963,494	1,393,963,494
Other receivables	6,476,578,400	6,476,578,400
Total	<u>132,584,959,465</u>	<u>132,241,185,376</u>

(*) Representing capital contribution on BCC according to Contract No. 485/HD-ICDLB-SZB dated 21 September 2013, Appendix No. 485/HD-ICDLB-SZB/PL1 dated 08 May 2014 and Appendix No. 485/HD-ICDLB-SZB/PL2 dated 15 June 2015 between Sonadezi Long Binh Joint Stock Company, an indirect subsidiary, and ICD Tan Cang Long Binh Joint Stock Company for implementation of investment project, build warehouse at ICD Tan Cang Long Binh's land and carry out warehousing and value added services related to warehousing services with the duration of 45 years from 21 September 2013. The investment of project totalled VND 323,409,000,000, of which the own capital of project amounted to VND 186,673,000,000. Sonadezi Long Binh Joint Stock Company has contributed 49% of the equity of the project.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
4.6. Doubtful debts

	As at 31 Mar. 2025		As at 01 Jan. 2025	
	VND		VND	
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Cost	Recoverable amount
Overdue receivables or not yet due but uncollectible	116,261,110,493	32,491,823,634	116,261,110,493	32,491,823,634

Overdue receivables are analysed by debtor as follows:

	As at 31 Mar. 2025			As at 01 Jan. 2025		
	VND			VND		
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Overdue days	Cost	Recoverable amount	Overdue days
Tan Mai Group Joint Stock Company	19,820,710,279	4,535,164,165	From 6 months to over 3 years	19,820,710,279	4,535,164,165	From 6 months to over 3 years
Dong Nai Roofsheets & Construction Material Joint Stock Company	11,209,270,952	2,642,357,046	From 6 months to over 3 years	11,209,270,952	2,642,357,046	From 6 months to over 3 years
Nhon Trach 2 Reinforced Concrete Corporation	6,226,773,400	-	Over 3 years	6,226,773,400	-	Over 3 years
Hoang Hung Electromechanic Corporation	5,794,077,746	-	From 1 years to 3 years	5,794,077,746	-	From 1 years to 3 years
Others	73,210,278,116	25,314,302,423	Over 6 months	73,210,278,116	25,314,302,423	Over 6 months
Total	116,261,110,493	32,491,823,634		116,261,110,493	32,491,823,634	

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.7. Inventories**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025		As at 01 Jan. 2025	
	VND		VND	
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
Raw materials	59,069,026,760	(387,980,858)	49,741,199,331	(387,980,858)
Tools and supplies	3,656,159,632	-	6,512,908,271	-
Work in progress	2,149,406,856,003	(1,493,081,830)	2,100,583,025,274	(1,493,081,830)
<i>Chau Duc industrial park and urban area project</i>	<u>1,518,203,346,778</u>	-	<u>1,512,856,063,865</u>	-
<i>Huu Phuoc residential area project</i>	<u>182,314,620,062</u>	-	<u>181,793,249,230</u>	-
<i>Others</i>	<u>448,888,889,163</u>	(1,493,081,830)	<u>405,933,712,179</u>	(1,493,081,830)
Finished goods	58,354,630,861	-	55,471,886,663	-
Merchandise	1,992,023,965	-	2,598,811,503	-
Total	<u>2,272,478,697,221</u>	<u>(1,881,062,688)</u>	<u>2,214,907,831,042</u>	<u>(1,881,062,688)</u>

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.8. Tangible fixed assets**

Items	Building, structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025	3,653,901,686,159	1,775,945,108,364	3,814,147,018,649	94,149,480,213	373,392,789,331	9,711,536,082,716
Self-construction	5,477,593,098	40,598,589,016	18,693,429,234	346,525,926	-	65,116,137,274
Purchase	41,500,000	1,020,632,500	-	955,944,586	145,383,560	2,163,460,646
Disposal	-	-	(8,616,292,551)	-	-	(8,616,292,551)
Other decrease	(1,069,976,956)	-	(2,898,148)	-	-	(1,072,875,104)
As at 31 Mar. 2025	3,658,350,802,301	1,817,564,329,880	3,824,221,257,184	95,451,950,725	373,538,172,891	9,769,126,512,981
Accumulated depreciation:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025	1,945,314,752,041	1,327,858,647,826	2,120,943,255,864	84,781,605,240	134,540,805,273	5,613,439,066,244
Depreciation	39,041,823,185	27,496,968,097	51,959,652,650	885,316,828	6,881,767,193	126,265,527,953
Disposals	-	-	(8,616,292,551)	-	-	(8,616,292,551)
Other decrease	(229,852,532)	-	-	-	-	(229,852,532)
As at 31 Mar. 2025	1,984,126,722,694	1,355,355,615,923	2,164,286,615,963	85,666,922,068	141,422,572,466	5,730,858,449,114
Net book value:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025	1,708,586,934,118	448,086,460,538	1,693,203,762,785	9,367,874,973	238,851,984,058	4,098,097,016,472
As at 31 Mar. 2025	1,674,224,079,607	462,208,713,957	1,659,934,641,221	9,785,028,657	232,115,600,425	4,038,268,063,867

The historical cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use totalled VND 2,425,417,710,503.

A part of tangible fixed assets of subsidiaries were mortgaged as current and non-current loans security - Refer to Note 4.20.

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.9. Intangible fixed assets**

Items	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025	496,459,318,087	17,399,677,048	2,994,843,027	516,853,838,162
Self-construction	-	-	-	-
Purchase	-	85,000,000	-	85,000,000
As at 31 Mar. 2025	496,459,318,087	17,484,677,048	2,994,843,027	516,938,838,162
Accumulated amortisation:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025	146,326,572,272	12,287,851,343	2,136,921,393	160,751,345,008
Amortisation	2,459,004,964	257,479,649	14,308,230	2,730,792,843
As at 31 Mar. 2025	148,785,577,236	12,545,330,992	2,151,229,623	163,482,137,851
Net book value:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025	350,132,745,815	5,111,825,705	857,921,634	356,102,493,154
As at 31 Mar. 2025	347,673,740,851	4,939,346,056	843,613,404	353,456,700,311

The historical cost of intangible fixed assets fully amortisation but still in use totalled VND 45,543,388,102.

A part of land use rights of subsidiaries were mortgaged as current and non-current loans security - Refer to Note 4.20.

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.10. Investment property**

Items	Cost of compensation, clearance VND	Infrastructure VND	Buildings VND	Motor vehicles VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025	278,707,941,817	2,685,915,838,081	1,669,262,375,000	159,370,062,176	5,373,119,855	4,798,629,336,929
Self-construction	-	-	34,612,912,138	-	-	34,612,912,138
Other decreases	-	-	(111,725,000)	(13,706,481)	-	(125,431,481)
As at 31 Mar. 2025	278,707,941,817	2,685,915,838,081	1,703,763,562,138	159,356,355,695	5,373,119,855	4,833,116,817,586
Accumulated depreciation:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025	239,307,374,320	701,771,723,532	749,364,242,044	69,012,740,163	4,603,100,802	1,764,059,180,861
Depreciation	235,103,856	24,522,100,453	20,921,724,079	2,523,818,539	68,291,232	48,271,038,159
As at 31 Mar. 2025	239,542,478,176	726,293,823,985	770,285,966,123	71,536,558,702	4,671,392,034	1,812,330,219,020
Net book value:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025	39,400,567,497	1,984,144,114,549	919,898,132,956	90,357,322,013	770,019,053	3,034,570,156,068
As at 31 Mar. 2025	39,165,463,641	1,959,622,014,096	933,477,596,015	87,819,796,993	701,727,821	3,020,786,598,566

The historical cost of investment properties fully depreciated but still held for rental totalled VND 472,797,450,851.

A part of investment property of subsidiaries were mortgaged as current and non-current loans security - Refer to Note 4.20.

At the reporting date, the Group could not determine the fair values of investment properties to be disclosed in the consolidated financial statements because currently there is no guidance on determination of fair values using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of these investment properties may differ from their carrying amounts.

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.11. Construction in progress**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Site clearance compensation and investment infrastructure expense at Chau Duc Industrial Park	3,227,016,023,558	3,062,600,479,035
Tan Duc Industrial Park project	592,037,800,266	572,646,096,141
Long Phuoc Industrial Cluster project	259,916,716,911	257,989,957,341
Expense for expanding Dong Nai Port - Phase 2	231,484,237,174	231,484,237,174
Nhon Trach water supply project	90,944,712,911	90,944,712,911
Garbage treatment works at Quang Trung District	76,016,798,471	73,241,011,728
Garbage treatment works at Vinh Cuu District	57,080,132,456	57,072,725,049
Golf Chau Duc project	37,310,078,128	37,053,502,674
Others	263,202,932,084	251,735,470,829
Total	4,835,009,431,959	4,634,768,192,882

4.12. Prepayments

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Current:		
Tools and supplies	596,068,655	1,006,727,461
Others	29,768,614,940	67,944,732,567
Total	30,364,683,595	68,951,460,028
Non-current:		
Prepayment of compensation for site clearance in Thanh Phu Industrial Park	349,828,586,499	351,387,655,995
Land rental prepayment	287,554,539,193	234,808,466,392
Tools and supplies	3,532,577,425	6,478,508,342
Others	366,489,143,867	371,356,484,913
Total	1,007,404,846,984	964,031,115,642

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
4.13. Current trade payables

	As at 31 Mar. 2025		As at 01 Jan. 2025	
	VND		VND	
	Amount	Payable amount	Amount	Payable amount
Trade payables to related parties - Refer to Note 8	21,664,081,866	21,664,081,866	15,650,537,329	15,650,537,329
Trade payables:				
The Compensation Committee Chau Duc District	224,542,421,222	224,542,421,222	115,482,912,462	115,482,912,462
Other suppliers (*)	407,111,578,881	407,111,578,881	458,023,957,560	458,023,957,560
Total	<u>653,318,081,969</u>	<u>653,318,081,969</u>	<u>589,157,407,351</u>	<u>589,157,407,351</u>

(*) As at 31 March 2025, any component of payables to other suppliers was less than 10% of the total current trade payables.

4.14. Current advances from customers

	As at	As at
	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025
	VND	VND
Advance from related parties	-	111,000,000
Tripod Vietnam (Chau Duc) Electronic Company Limited	-	374,050,477,135
Vina One Steel Joint Stock Company	265,152,953,536	133,647,431,864
Other customers (*)	480,537,999,401	282,661,135,373
Total	<u>745,690,952,937</u>	<u>790,470,044,372</u>

Current advances from customers are mainly advances of land rent and infrastructure in industrial parks.

(*) As at 31 March 2025, any component of advances from other customers was less than 10% of the total current advances from customers.

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.15. Tax and amounts receivable from, payable to the state budget**

	As at 01 Jan. 2025		Movements in the period		As at 31 Mar. 2025	
	VND		VND		VND	
	Receivable	Payable	Payable	Paid	Receivable	Payable
Value added tax	3,216,284,955	7,320,648,188	45,846,795,463	(48,750,014,984)	8,313,975,336	9,515,119,048
Corporate income tax	1,143,816,148	86,873,882,164	85,953,959,157	(127,286,058,460)	5,423,518,562	49,821,485,275
Personal income tax	116,357,565	5,216,884,065	20,858,401,088	(21,563,991,721)	124,623,273	4,519,559,140
Special excise duty	-	792,052,856	2,355,776,103	(2,540,419,589)	-	607,409,370
Natural resource tax	-	3,860,972,847	3,996,622,269	(5,584,059,769)	-	2,273,535,347
Land rental	30,235,800	1,093,966,188	32,747,135,308	(5,742,503,423)	678,339,605	28,746,701,878
Fees, charges	-	7,265,898,945	988,005,270	(6,003,946,736)	-	2,249,957,479
Other taxes	21,220,605	4,633,814,529	16,578,665,120	(14,502,814,580)	10,220,605	6,698,665,069
Total	4,527,915,073	117,058,119,782	209,325,359,778	(231,973,809,262)	14,550,677,381	104,432,432,606

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SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.16. Payables to employees**

Representing the salary funds payable to employees as at 31 March 2025.

4.17. Accrued expenses

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Current:		
Accrual of land rentl expense	60,226,552,397	60,226,552,397
Accrual of plan cost of Thong Nhat Ward Residential Project	26,238,797,725	26,167,914,412
Other accrued expense	67,368,842,273	52,480,884,420
Total	153,834,192,395	138,875,351,229
Non-current:		
Accrual of temporarily calculated cost of industrial park	997,297,218,211	906,283,106,053
Other accrued expenses	30,429,288,435	30,055,893,892
Total	1,027,726,506,646	936,338,999,945

4.18. Unearned revenue

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Current:		
Unearned revenue from leasing land, infrastructures at industrial parks	154,928,328,213	97,596,775,055
Other unearned revenues	35,609,757,622	30,578,124,026
Total	190,538,085,835	128,174,899,081
Non-current:		
Unearned revenue from leasing land, infrastructures at industrial parks	2,371,111,755,155	2,263,131,288,989
Other unearned revenues	45,655,222,784	45,871,824,318
Total	2,416,766,977,939	2,309,003,113,307

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.19. Other payables**

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Current:		
Receive capital contribution to Huu Phuoc Residential Area	242,121,099,169	242,657,698,930
Deposits	74,083,292,069	88,922,025,655
Dong Nai Province Land Fund Development Center - Site clearance compensation at Vinh Cuu District	47,382,461,015	47,382,461,015
Dividend payables	10,559,866,184	6,678,287,684
Other payables	82,065,285,469	55,852,100,446
Total	<u>456,212,003,906</u>	<u>441,492,573,730</u>
Non-current:		
Deposits	152,062,672,444	141,044,690,447
Dividend payables	71,552,096,981	71,552,096,981
Other payables	36,495,703,505	37,878,681,101
Total	<u>260,110,472,930</u>	<u>250,475,468,529</u>

(See the next page)

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.20. Loans**

Loans are analysed as follows:

	As at 01 Jan. 2025		Movements in the period		As at 31 Mar. 2025	
	VND		VND		VND	
	Amount	Payable amount	Increase	Decrease	Amount	Payable amount
Current:						
Bank loans	1,014,726,166,923	1,014,726,166,923	228,807,256,960	319,311,885,756	924,221,538,127	924,221,538,127
Bonds (*)	200,000,000,000	200,000,000,000	-	200,000,000,000	-	-
Subtotal	1,214,726,166,923	1,214,726,166,923	228,807,256,960	519,311,885,756	924,221,538,127	924,221,538,127
Current:						
Bank loans	2,797,381,695,184	2,797,381,695,184	27,689,655,679	106,582,153,084	2,718,489,197,779	2,718,489,197,779
Total	4,012,107,862,107	4,012,107,862,107	256,496,912,639	625,894,038,840	3,642,710,735,906	3,642,710,735,906

(*) Representing an ordinary corporate bond, non-convertible, secured assets, and without warrant issued by Sonadezi Chau Duc Joint Stock Company - an indirect subsidiary, with a total par value of VND 500,000,000,000, flexible interest payment, maturity in 2026 for the purpose of clearing ground (including land compensation) at Chau Duc urban area project and guaranteed commitment by the Corporation - Refer to Note 8.

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The payment of bond principal and interest is as follows:

Bond code	Term	Release date	Issuance value (at par value)	Issuance value (at par value) VND billion	Interest payment period	Date of payment	Interest payment		Original payment	
							Payables	Paid	Payables	Paid
							VND	VND	VND	VND
SZCH 21260 01	05 years	08/01/2021	500	400	03 months	10/01/2022	9,915,068,493	9,915,068,493	100,000,000,000	100,000,000,000
						07/04/2022	7,425,753,425	7,425,753,425	-	-
						07/07/2022	7,678,904,110	7,678,904,110	-	-
						10/10/2022	7,763,287,671	7,763,287,671		
						09/01/2023	7,847,671,234	7,847,671,234	100,000,000,000	100,000,000,000
						10/04/2023	7,030,684,932	7,030,684,932		
						10/07/2023	6,956,712,329	6,956,712,329		
						09/10/2023	6,139,726,027	6,139,726,027		
						08/01/2024	5,572,191,781	5,572,191,781	100,000,000,000	100,000,000,000
						08/04/2024	3,465,479,452	3,465,479,452		
						04/07/2024	3,330,849,315	3,330,849,315		
						07/10/2024	3,367,452,055	3,367,452,055		
						08/01/2025	3,367,452,055	3,367,452,055	200,000,000,000	200,000,000,000

The capital use and disbursement progress for the purpose of investing in Chau Duc urban area project are as follows:

Release plan		Implementation		Remaining as at 31 March 2025 VND
Disbursement time	Disbursement amount VND	Disbursement time	Disbursement amount VND	
08/01/2021 - 08/11/2023	500,000,000,000	08/01/2021 - 08/11/2023	500,000,000,000	-

(See the next page)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Bank loans are the loans from banks and secured by subsidiaries' asset, as follows - Refer to Note 4.2, 4.8, 4.9, and 4.10:

- **Mortgaged by assets of Dong Nai Water Joint Stock Company:**
 - + A part of Thien Tan water factory under the mortgage agreement No. 11.52.11/HDTC-CN-TT1 dated 10 July 2011;
 - + Thanh Phu water supply system under the mortgage agreement No. 11.52.11/HDTC-CN-TP dated 10 July 2011;
 - + Land use rights at Quyet Thang Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province under the Land Use Right Certificate No. 0934404; House ownership and land use rights at Quyet Thang Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province under the house ownership and land use rights No. 747312604100101;
 - + Nhon Trach water supply system Phase 1 & 2 will be formed in the future;
 - + Working house in Xuan Loc water factory at Gia Ray Town, Xuan Loc District, Dong Nai Province;
 - + Water supply system at Dinh Quan District and Tan Bien Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province;
 - + Assets forming in the future of: Water supply system Phase 2 at Long Hung Commune; Vinh Cuu water supply system 15,000 m³; Water supply system Phase 2 at Trang Bom Town; Water supply system at Vinh Tan - Tri An Commune; Water supply system at Binh Son Commune and Long An Commune, Long Thanh District, Dong Nai Province;
 - + Water supply system plan at Tan Phong Ward, Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province with the capacity of 7,000m³ per day, assets formed after renovation and installation of pipelines in Dong Nai province;
 - + Assets forming in the future of Thien Tan water supply system Phase 2;
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of tangible fixed assets and intangible fixed assets totalling VND 912,899,574,175 and VND 285,917,140,722 respectively.
- **Mortgaged by assets Dong Nai Environmental Joint Stock Company:**
 - + Current term deposits.
- **Mortgaged by assets Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company:**
 - + Pier 30,000 DWT;
 - + 02 fixed Libebherr shore cranes (Collateral Agreement No. 33/2014.HDTC-TD dated 24 December 2014);
 - + All proceeds from the business operations, exploitation of land use rights or technical infrastructure on the land; proceeds from the business operations, exploitation of yards or technical infrastructure on the yards, rights to receive money from contracts, rights to claim debts, rights to receive insurance money, rights to receive compensation for breaches, etc. and all rights and benefits arising from the land use rights lease contract for 157,544.4 m² in Phuoc Thai Commune, Long Thanh District, Dong Nai Province, and the red gravel mixing yard of 7.15 ha and 2.17 ha under Phase 2 of the Go Dau B Port project in Phuoc Thai Commune, Long Thanh District, Dong Nai Province (Collateral Agreement No. 01/CDN/2015/HDTC);

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- + The amount of period-end net book value of tangible fixed assets totalling VND 102,631,518,294.
- Mortgaged by assets of Dong Nai Material and Building Investment Joint Stock Company:
 - + The rights for exploiting resources of Tan Cang quarry with a valuation of VND 73,789,000,000.
- Mortgaged by assets of Sonadezi Long Thanh Shareholding Company:
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of tangible fixed assets totalling VND 25,757,349,095;
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of investment property totalling VND 186,429,271,542;
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of land prepayment totalling VND 110,184,673,230;
 - + Guarantee commitment by the Corporation - Refer to Note 8;
 - + Guarantee commitment of Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Bien Hoa Industrial Park Branch with a guarantee value of VND 23,666,155,480 according to the guarantee issuance contract No. 06/2021/HDBD/NHCT682-SZL-NMXLNT dated 14 September 2021 between the Company and the bank, secured by future-formed assets (construction works on land) previously mortgaged to the bank.
- Mortgaged by assets of Sonadezi Long Binh Shareholding Company:
 - + Term deposits;
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of investment property totalling VND 71,309,416,607;
 - + Certificate of land use rights No. CV 844813 and CV 844814 at Chau Duc Industrial Park;
 - + Guarantee commitment of Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development - Nam Dong Nai Branch.
- Mortgaged by assets of Sonadezi Services Joint Stock Company:
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of tangible fixed assets totalling VND 14,161,109,037;
 - + Land use rights of the parcel No. 204, map sheet number 45 with an area of 181,503 m² Quang Trung Commune, Thong Nhat District, Dong Nai Province and house ownership and assets along with land No. CD 582682 according to the Mortgage Contract No. 04/2023/HDTC-QBVMT dated 22 May 2023;
 - + Land use rights of the parcel No. 198, map sheet number 45 with an area of 190,261 m² Quang Trung Commune, Thong Nhat District, Dong Nai Province and house ownership and assets along with land No. BV 182491 according to the Mortgage Contract No. 07/2023/HDTC-QBVMT dated 23 August 2024;

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- + Assets under the investment project of Quang Trung Waste Treatment Plant under the Mortgage Contract No. 35/HDTC-TD dated 28 September 2015, including: composite waste recycling station with capacity of 200 tons per day, hygienic landfill treatment item (Phase 1); industrial waste incinerator factory with capacity of 1 ton per hour; solidification treatment station with capacity of 20 tons per day; Liquid waste physicochemical treatment station with capacity of 20 tons per day and safe burial facility with capacity of 20 tons per day (Phase 1);
- Mortgaged by assets of Sonadezi Chau Duc Joint Stock Company:
 - + Term deposits;
 - + Land use rights of the mortgagor of the land plot according to Certificates of land use rights, residential land ownership rights and assets along with land No. BM 510880 issued by the Department of Natural Resources and Environment of Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province under the Real Estate Mortgage Contract No. 148/2019/3211825/HDBD dated 10 December 2019;
 - + Assets formed in the future: assets formed from all work and construction items described in the project "Investment in construction of Chau Duc golf course - Phase 1";
 - + Assets formed from loan capital related to the project Investment in construction of social housing (phase 1) - Sonadezi Huu Phuoc Residential Area according to the Real Estate and Property Rights Mortgage Contract No. 89/2024/3211825/HDTC dated 06 December 2024 between the company and Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Dong Nai Branch;
 - + A part of land use rights and assets formed in the future of land plots in Nghia Thanh Commune and Suoi Nghe Commune, Chau Duc District and Song Xoai Commune, Chau Pha Commune, Tan Thanh District, Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province that the Company was assigned to implement the "Chau Duc Industrial Park Project" according to Real Estate Mortgage Contract No. 0903/2019-HDBD/NHCT924-SZC dated 08 April 2019, Real Estate Mortgage Contract No. 1109/2019-HDBD/NHCT924-SZC dated 11 November 2019, Real Estate Mortgage Contract No. 1017/2020-HDBD/NHCT924-SZC dated 20 October 2020 and amended and supplemented documents between the company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Branch 7 Ho Chi Minh City;
 - + Property rights arise from the investment in Chau Duc Industrial Park Technical Infrastructure project according to property rights mortgage Contract No. 1022/2020/NHCT924-SZC dated 23 October 2020 and amended and supplemented documents between the company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Branch 7 Ho Chi Minh City;
 - + Property rights (including: the right to collect debts and enjoy debt amounts...) according to Property Rights Mortgage Contract No. 1023/2020/NHCT924-SZC dated 23 October 2020 and amended and supplemented documents between the company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Branch 7 Ho Chi Minh City;
 - + Exploitation rights arise from plots of land that are eligible for business and have the origin of use as the State leases land with annual payments in Chau Duc Industrial Park under the mining rights mortgage Contract No. 1024/2020/NHCT924-SZC dated 23 October 2020 and amended and supplemented documents between the company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Branch 7 Ho Chi Minh City;
 - + Land use right certificate number No. CU756198; CU756199, land plot number 42, 43 map sheets number 18, Suoi Nghe Commune, Chau Duc District, Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province issued by the Department of Natural Resources and Environment of Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province on 20 July 2020;

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

- + Land use right certificate number CU 756196, land plot number 12, map sheet number 21 in Suoi Nghe Commune, Chau Duc District, Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province issued by the Department of Natural Resources and Environment of Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province on 20 July 2020;
- + Certificate of land use rights, house ownership rights and other assets attached to land No. CU 756195, CU 756197, land plot No. 7, map sheet No. 22 in Suoi Nghe Commune, Chau Duc District, Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province issued by the Department of Natural Resources and Environment of Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province on 20 July 2020;
- + Toll collection rights from August 2011 to 31 December 2045 of toll stations 2a and 2b on Dong Khoi Street and toll station 4a on the road to Thien Tan Water Plant of BOT 768 project;
- + The amount of period-end net book value of tangible fixed assets formed from the golf course totalling VND 447,797,682,128;
- + The amount of period-end net book value of investment property totalling VND 1,119,971,702,173;
- + Guarantee commitment by the Corporation - Refer to Note 8.
- Mortgaged by assets of Sonadezi An Binh Joint Stock Company:
 - + Term deposits;
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of tangible fixed assets totalling VND 6,270,976,998;
 - + The amount of period-end net book value of investment property totalling VND 99,184,504,765.
- Mortgaged by assets of Sonadezi Binh Thuan Shareholding Company:
 - + All assets formed in the future of Tan Duc industrial park project, Ham Tan District, Binh Thuan Province.

4.21. Bonus and welfare fund

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Beginning balance	238,639,514,915	260,377,506,023
Increases in the period	27,484,506,091	40,537,561,609
Decreases in the period	(59,299,118,358)	(58,617,880,167)
Ending balance	206,824,902,648	242,297,187,465

(See the next page)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
4.22. Owners' equity
4.22.1. Changes in owners' equity

Expressed in VND million

	Items of owners' equity								Non-controlling interest	Total
	Owners' contributed capital	Share premium	Other contributed capital	Treasury shares	Asset revaluation	Investment and development fund	Other reserves	Retained earnings		
As at 01 Jan. 2024	3,765,000	86,559	513,943	(90)	(592,863)	757,547	9,662	1,709,497	3,824,188	10,073,443
Capital increase from issuing shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	578,588	578,588
Current year's profits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	967,842	651,554	1,619,396
Distribution capital funds	-	-	-	-	-	193,726	-	(193,726)	-	-
Distribution reward and welfare funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(66,666)	(53,915)	(120,581)
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(451,790)	(340,741)	(792,531)
Other increase/(decrease) in associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,409	-	26,409
Increase/(decrease) due to discontinue consolidation	-	-	-	-	-	(31,898)	-	-	(440,948)	(472,846)
Payment to enterprise arrangement fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7,888)	-	(7,888)
Other increase/(decrease)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,123	(277)	5,846
As at 01 Jan. 2025	3,765,000	86,559	513,943	(90)	(592,863)	919,375	9,662	1,989,801	4,218,449	10,909,836
Capital increase from issuing shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	290,340	205,387	495,727
Current period's profits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(54,726)	-	-
Distribution capital funds	-	-	-	-	-	54,726	-	(18,159)	(9,164)	(27,323)
Distribution reward and welfare funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(36,303)	(36,303)
Dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(482)	-	(482)
Other increase/(decrease) in associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(7,888)	-	(7,888)
Payment to enterprise arrangement fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
As at 31 Mar. 2025	3,765,000	86,559	513,943	(90)	(592,863)	974,101	9,662	2,198,886	4,378,369	11,333,567

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.22.1. Changes in owners' equity (continued)**

As at 31 March 2025, item "Asset revaluation reserve" in the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group includes the following:

- Difference in revaluation of assets of a subsidiary - Dong Nai Water Joint Stock Company: VND 64,235,766,100;
- The consolidate adjustment for the difference between the revalued investments in subsidiaries and associates of the Corporation according to the valuation report of Vietland Valuation Company Limited and the equity value of the investee companies is VND 528,627,476,604, detailed as follows:

No.	Company	Revaluation VND
Subsidiaries:		
1.	Dong Nai Water Joint Stock Company	9,951,757,800
2.	Dong Nai Port Joint Stock Company	151,139,520,000
3.	Dong Nai Material and Building Investment Joint Stock Company	7,527,007,879
4.	No. 2 Industrial Urban Development Joint Stock Company	141,384,600,000
5.	Sonadezi Long Thanh Shareholding Company	126,526,600,000
6.	Sonadezi Long Binh Shareholding Company	35,060,426,804
7.	Sonadezi An Binh Joint Stock Company	16,815,054,500
8.	Sonadezi Services Joint Stock Company	11,000,000,000
9.	Sonadezi Chau Duc Shareholding Company	2,374,994,508
Subtotal		501,779,961,491
Associates:		
1.	Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	10,643,627,425
2.	Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	7,862,370,888
3.	Dong Nai Paint Joint Stock Company	8,341,516,800
Subtotal		26,847,515,113
Total		528,627,476,604

4.22.2. Shares

	As at 31 Mar. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
Number of ordinary shares registered for issue	376,500,000	376,500,000
Number of ordinary shares sold to public	376,500,000	376,500,000
Number of ordinary shares repurchased (treasury shares)	(8,200)	(8,200)
Number of ordinary shares outstanding	376,491,800	376,491,800

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**4.22.3. Basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share**

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Profit after tax attributable to Corporation's shareholders	290,340,183,104	220,775,327,213
Adjusted for bonus and welfare fund distribution	(18,158,397,694)	(23,916,484,602)
Earnings for the purpose of calculating basic and diluted earnings per share	272,181,785,410	196,858,842,611
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period	376,491,800	376,491,800
Basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share	723	523

4.23. Off statement of financial position items

	As at 31 Mar. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
Foreign currencies:		
USD	407,980.90	386,000.26
EUR	15.00	15.00
	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Doubtful debts written off	9,350,415,561	9,350,415,561

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS SHOWN IN THE CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT****5.1. Revenue from selling goods and rendering services**

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Revenue from trading industrial park	659,989,657,766	390,227,991,362
Revenue from trading houses and infrastructures	2,394,752,122	21,178,922,944
Revenue from clean water supply	314,903,810,230	312,593,202,900
Revenue from trading port services	354,488,624,968	313,494,535,492
Revenue from trading garbage collection and waste treatment	178,369,408,377	171,033,110,732
Other revenues	88,492,367,777	82,991,126,258
Total	1,598,638,621,240	1,291,518,889,688
Of which, revenue from selling goods and rendering services to related parties - Refer to Note 8	10,542,054,164	13,756,479,434

5.2. Cost of sales

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Cost of trading industrial park	259,535,320,021	110,684,334,420
Cost of trading houses and infrastructures	1,188,850,561	10,632,536,092
Cost of supplying clean water	189,012,079,972	187,817,812,070
Cost of trading port services	212,538,981,008	189,179,629,683
Cost of trading garbage collection and waste treatment	147,738,164,095	144,079,999,720
Others	91,493,996,722	90,477,954,640
Total	901,507,392,379	732,872,266,625

5.3. Finance income

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Deposit interest	21,610,011,577	19,843,087,394
Dividends, profits received	2,722,500,000	1,034,100,000
Gains from exchange differences	65,641,630	3,010,337,981
Total	24,398,153,207	23,887,525,375

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**5.4. Finance expense**

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Interest expense	19,465,922,148	26,931,215,740
Provision for decline in value of trading securities	-	(535,919,999)
Losses from exchange differences	1,381,389,757	95,657,850
Other finance expenses	3,386,529	217,932,255
Total	20,850,698,434	26,708,885,846

5.5. Selling expense

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Employee expense	7,778,310,293	9,005,213,650
Material and package expense	4,585,655,851	3,836,061,280
Other expense	19,789,075,110	14,163,961,165
Total	32,153,041,254	27,005,236,095

5.6. General and administrative expense

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Employee expense	61,161,837,806	53,919,914,645
Material and package expense	994,003,019	994,978,194
Stationery expense	1,698,342,963	1,600,800,117
Depreciation expense	4,116,425,654	4,143,454,110
Taxes, fees and charges	5,550,014,276	4,697,923,146
Provision expense	-	(1,065,703,916)
Service expense	15,682,484,146	11,038,822,663
Other expense	24,375,217,887	24,016,742,158
Total	113,578,325,751	99,346,931,117

5.7. Current corporate income tax expense

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Total current CIT expense	85,953,959,157	94,493,350,609

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**5.8. Deferred corporate income tax expense**

Deferred income tax assets of the Group are detailed as follows:

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Deferred income tax assets	72,306,040,553	84,616,944,111

Deferred income tax assets of the Group and the change in the current period and previous year are detailed as follows:

	Depreciation of fixed assets VND	Accrued expenses VND	Internal gains VND	Total VND
As at 01 Jan. 2024	2,178,359,348	9,816,247,716	67,177,001,367	79,171,608,431
Charge (credit) to profit or loss for the previous year	2,278,824,127	1,109,461,254	2,057,050,299	5,445,335,680
As at 01 Jan. 2025	4,457,183,475	10,925,708,970	69,234,051,666	84,616,944,111
Charge (credit) to profit or loss for the current period	49,250,123	3,476,663	(12,363,630,344)	(12,310,903,558)
As at 31 Mar. 2025	4,506,433,598	10,929,185,633	56,870,421,322	72,306,040,553

6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS SHOWN IN THE CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT**6.1 Cash receipts from loans in the period**

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Cash receipts from loans under normal contracts	167,971,629,962	937,571,072,422

6.2 Cash repayments of principal amounts borrowed

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Cash repayment of principal amounts under normal contracts	(538,679,259,927)	(760,199,855,730)

(See the next page)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

7. SEGMENT REPORTING

For management purposes, the Group is organised on a nation-wide basis into the following manufacturing sector:

- Trading industrial park;
- Trading house and infrastructure;
- Clean water supply;
- Port services;
- Garbage collection and waste treatment;
- Others.

For the financial period from 01 January 2025 to 31 March 2025:

Expressed in VND million														
	<u>Industrial park</u>		<u>House and infrastructure</u>		<u>Clean water supply</u>		<u>Port services</u>		<u>Garbage collection and waste treatment</u>		<u>Others</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Previous period</u>	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Previous period</u>	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Previous period</u>	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Previous period</u>	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Previous period</u>	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Previous period</u>	<u>Current period</u>	<u>Previous period</u>
Net revenue														
External sales	659,990	390,228	2,395	21,179	314,904	312,593	354,489	313,495	178,369	171,032	88,488	82,983	1,598,635	1,291,510

(See the next page)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

7. SEGMENT REPORTING (CONTINUED)

	Expressed in VND million													
	<u>Industrial park</u>		<u>House and infrastructure</u>		<u>Clean water supply</u>		<u>Port services</u>		<u>Garbage collection and waste treatment</u>		<u>Others</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period
Consolidated result														
Segment result	400,454	279,544	1,206	10,546	125,892	124,775	141,950	124,315	30,631	26,952	(3,005)	(7,494)	697,128	558,638
Unallocated expenses													(145,731)	(126,352)
Share of the profit (loss) of associates													36,733	5,505
Net other income													2,315	3,615
Profit before tax, financial income, financial expense													590,445	441,406
Financial income													24,398	23,888
Financial expense													(20,851)	(26,709)
Profit before tax													593,992	438,585
Current corporate income tax expense													(85,954)	(94,493)
Deferred corporate income tax expense													(12,311)	17,873
Net profit after tax													495,727	361,965

Other information:

Other information:

	Expressed in VND million													
	<u>Industrial park</u>		<u>House and infrastructure</u>		<u>Clean water supply</u>		<u>Port services</u>		<u>Garbage collection and waste treatment</u>		<u>Others</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at	As at
	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025	31 Mar. 2025	01 Jan. 2025
Unallocated assets													21,323,501	21,104,200
Unallocated liabilities													9,989,933	10,194,364

													Expressed in VND million	
	Industrial park		House and infrastructure		Clean water supply		Port services		Garbage collection and waste treatment		Others		Total	
	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period	Current period	Previous period
Cost of purchasing assets													(293,111)	(260,504)
Depreciation expense													270,954	182,231

There is no segment reporting according to the geographical area as the operation of the Group is only in Vietnam, so there is no difference in risk and economic benefits which are necessary to be disclosed.

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

Address: No. 1, Road 1, Bien Hoa 1 Industrial Park, An Binh Ward,
Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**8. RELATED PARTIES**

<u>List of related parties</u>	<u>Relationship</u>
1. Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	Associate
2. Dong Nai Paint Joint Stock Company	Associate
3. Dong Nai Port Services Joint Stock Company	Associate
4. Long Thanh Port Joint Stock Company	Associate
5. Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	Associate
6. Dong Nai Water Supply Construction and Services Joint Stock Company	Associate
7. Sonadezi College of Technology and Management	Associate
8. Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	Associate
9. Tien Triet Company Limited	The company has the same key management personnel
10. The Corporation's Board of Directors, management and the Supervisory Committee	Key management personnel

This is the list of related parties which have transactions in period with the Group.

Transactions between the Corporation and its subsidiaries have been eliminated in full in consolidation.

At the end of the reporting period, the balances with related parties are as follows:

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Current trade receivables:		
Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	2,859,899,290	3,904,734,785
Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	672,439,766	719,188,745
Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	105,542,800	269,747,634
Dong Nai Water Supply Construction and Services Joint Stock Company	-	106,513,980
Sonadezi College of Technology and Management	78,003,975	79,157,400
Long Thanh Port Joint Stock Company	-	6,500,736
Dong Nai Port Services Joint Stock Company	69,818,119	952,128
Dong Nai Paint Joint Stock Company	3,110,400	-
Total - Refer to Note 4.3	3,788,814,350	5,086,795,408
Current advances to suppliers - Refer to Note 4.4:		
Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	6,166,515,157	-
Other current receivables:		
Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	3,043,029,000	3,043,029,000
Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	532,728,840	532,728,840
Total - Refer to Note 4.5	3,575,757,840	3,575,757,840

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

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Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

	As at 31 Mar. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Other non-current receivables - Refer to Note 4.5:		
Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	1,393,963,494	1,393,963,494
Current trade payables:		
Dong Nai Port Services Joint Stock Company	12,902,087,750	7,278,437,117
Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	7,106,379,015	6,376,514,136
Tien Triet Company Limited	1,140,009,647	1,931,983,939
Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	515,605,454	63,602,137
Total - Refer to Note 4.13	<u>21,664,081,866</u>	<u>15,650,537,329</u>
Current advances from customers - Refer to Note 4.14:		
Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	30,000,000	30,000,000
During the reporting period, the Group has had related party transactions as follows:		
	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Selling goods and rendering services:		
Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	7,964,049,880	-
Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	1,314,546,165	867,549,832
Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	589,113,871	667,978,997
Dong Nai Port Services Joint Stock Company	202,348,627	227,925,586
Sonadezi College of Technology and Management	145,670,000	155,488,500
Long Thanh Port Joint Stock Company	121,985,830	149,455,250
Dong Nai Paint Joint Stock Company	114,989,436	52,897,091
Tien Triet Company Limited	89,350,355	36,795,578
Dong Nai Water Supply Construction and Services Joint Stock Company	-	11,598,388,600
Total - Refer to Note 5.1	<u>10,542,054,164</u>	<u>13,756,479,434</u>

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Purchasing goods and services:		
Dong Nai Port Services Joint Stock Company	15,775,183,046	14,852,262,889
Dong Nai Construction Joint Stock Company	7,206,142,232	4,000,000,000
Dong Nai Housing Joint Stock Company	6,213,560,302	-
Sonadezi Giang Dien Shareholding Company	2,365,273,005	-
Tien Triet Company Limited	1,044,544,118	1,000,157,177
Sonadezi College of Technology and Management		44,000,000
Long Thanh Port Joint Stock Company	65,055,800	-
Total	32,669,758,503	19,896,420,066

Guarantee commitments:

- The Corporation used its guaranteed letter to guarantee the loans of Sonadezi Long Thanh Shareholding Company at Woori Bank Vietnam Ltd - Bien Hoa Branch with the outstanding balances and interest as well as financial obligations arising from the original debt in a maximum amount of VND 181,240,000,000.
- The Corporation used its guaranteed letter to guarantee the loans of Sonadezi Chau Duc Joint Stock Company at Woori Bank Vietnam Ltd - Bien Hoa Branch with the outstanding balances and interest as well as financial obligations arising from the original debt in a maximum amount of VND 107,732,000,000.
- The Corporation signed Guarantee Contract No. 2020/HDBL dated 31 December 2020 for non-convertible bond private issued by Sonadezi Chau Duc Shareholding Company at Shinhan Bank Vietnam Ltd - Bien Hoa Branch, with a outstanding balances, interest, overdue interest, penalties, fees, compensation expenses arising from the original debt in a maximum amount of VND 284,600,000,000.

Salaries and remunerations of the Board of Directors, management and other key management personnel of the Corporation are as follows:

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Salaries and remunerations	1,436,700,000	1,534,200,000

Remunerations of the Supervisory Committee of the Corporation are as follows:

	Current period VND	Previous period VND
Remunerations	161,700,000	161,700,000

SONADEZI CORPORATION AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

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Bien Hoa City, Dong Nai Province, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)**9. EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD**

No other matter or circumstance has arisen since 31 March 2025 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect the company's operations, the results of those operations, or the Group's state of affairs in future financial years.




Tran Thanh Hai
General Director


Le Thi Bich Loan
Chief Accountant


Nguyen Thi Chung
Preparer

Dong Nai, 28 April 2025

